

## Journal of Healthcare in Developing Countries (JHCDC)

### HEAD OFFICE ADDRESS:

**Zibeline International Publishing Sdn Bhd**  
C2-2-3, Block 2, CBD Perdana 3,  
Persiaran Cyberpoint Timur,  
Cyber 12, 63000 Cyberjaya,  
Selangor.  
Tel: +603-86879842

### EDITORIAL STAFF:

**Publishing Manager**  
Tasbia Ab Rajul

**Publishing Editor**  
Farah Awanis Md Radzi

**Publishing Editor**  
Nurul Afiqah Ab Manan

**Technical Editor**  
Nuruljannah Kamarudin

**Technical Editor**  
Fakhrudin Che Fauzi

### Quarterly:

Bi-annual (2 issue per year)

ISSN: 2785-8391 (Online)

### Price:

Single issue: 50 MYR  
Price for abroad  
Single issue: 25 USD

### Web:

[www.jhcdc.com.my](http://www.jhcdc.com.my)

### E-mail:

[info@zibelinepub.com](mailto:info@zibelinepub.com)

## Contents

VOLUME 1, ISSUE 3, 2021		
No	Editorial	Pages
1	SUGGESTED OPINION BY THE CLIENTS FOR IMPROVING STANDARD OF SERVICE ON URBAN PRIMARY HEALTH CARE SERVICES DELIVERY PROJECT WORKING IN SELECTED MUNICIPALITY, BANGLADESH	38-40
2	KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND PRACTICES (KAP) REGARDING ZONOTIC DISEASES AMONG SMALLHOLDER LIVESTOCK OWNERS OF TULSIPUR SUB-METROPOLITAN CITY, NEPAL	41-46

## Editorial

During the course of the past hundred years countries such as Britain have seen a very marked change in their patterns of morbidity and mortality. For example, between 1848 and 1872 it has been estimated that over 32 per cent of all male deaths in England and Wales were caused by infectious diseases and that only 6 per cent were the result of cancer and diseases of the circulatory system. By 1970 the respective figures were 0.6 per cent and 56.6 per cent. In 1848-72 mortality between the ages of one and four has been estimated at 36.5 per 1,000, while in 1970 it was under 1.1 per 1,000 (males). Today about 3 per cent of the total deaths experienced by the population of Britain occur in children under five whereas a century ago they accounted for over 40 per cent.

## Scientific Board

### Editorial Team

#### Executive Editor in Chief

Prof. Dr. A.A Altintas  
Essen Univerity Hospital Germany

#### Editor in Chief

Dr Rohit Varshney  
Teerthankar Mahaveer Medical College,  
Moradabad, Uttar Pradesh, India

#### Managing Editor

Dr Mudassir Habib  
Principal Scientist Nuclear Insititute for  
Agriculture and Biology (NIAB)  
Faisalabad, Pakistan

Dr Sylvia Daim  
Faculty of Medicine and Health  
Sciences, Univeristy Malaysia Sabah  
Kota Kinabalu, Malaysia

Dr Muhammad Shahid Mahmood  
Institute of Microbiology, University of  
Agriculture Faisalabad, Pakistan

Dr Caroline Sunggip  
Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences  
University Malaysia Sabah  
Kota Kinabalu Sabah, Malaysia

Dr Ali Raza  
Dept. of Clinical Medicine and Surgery  
Faculty of Veterinary Science  
The University of Agriculture  
Faisalabad, Pakistan

#### Associate Editors

Dr Sultan Ali  
Institute Of Microbiology  
Agriculture University Faisalabad  
Pakistan

Dr Asad Manzoor  
Department of Clinical Medicine and Surgery  
Faculty of Veterinary Science  
University of Agriculture  
Faisalabad, Pakistan

Dr Misbah Ijaz  
Department of Clinical Medicine & Surgery  
Faculty of Veterinary Science  
University of Agriculture  
Faisalabad, Pakistan

Dr Hasmah Abdullah  
School of Health Sciences  
Health Campus  
Universiti Sains Malaysia  
Kota Bharu, Kelantan

Dr Nik Fakhuruddin Nik Hassan  
School of Health Sciences  
Health Campus  
Universiti Sains Malaysia  
Kota Bharu, Kelantan

#### Editorial Board

Professor. Dr. Urban John  
Arnold D' Souza  
Faculty of Medicine and Health  
Sciences  
University Malaysia Sabah  
Kota Kinabalu Sabah, Malaysia

Assoc. Professor. Dr. Wan  
Himratul Aznita Binti Wan Harun  
Department of Oral Biology &  
Biomedical Sciences  
Faculty of Dentistry University of  
Malaya Kuala Lumpur

# Journal of Healthcare in Developing Countries (JHCDC)

Dr. Balamurugan Tangiisuran  
School of Pharmaceutical Sciences,  
Universiti Sains Malaysia.  
Pulau Pinang, Malaysia

Assoc. Professor. Dr. Nurzalina Abdul Karim Khan  
School of Pharmaceutical Sciences  
Universiti Sains Malaysia  
Pulau Pinang, Malaysia

Dr. Salizawati Muhamad Salhimi  
School of Pharmaceutical Sciences  
Universiti Sains Malaysia  
Pulau Pinang, Malaysia

Assoc. Professor. Dr. Djuli Acun Darmawan  
Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences  
University Malaysia Sabah  
Kota Kinabalu Sabah, Malaysia

Associate Professor. Dr. Subha  
A/P Bhassu  
Sciences Faculty of Science  
University of Malaya Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Dr. Wan Syaidatul Aqma Wan Mohd Noor  
School of Biosciences and Biotechnology  
Faculty of Science and Technology  
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia  
Bangi, Selangor, Malaysia

Dr. Bong Chui Wei  
Institute of Biological Sciences  
Faculty of Science  
University of Malaya Kuala Lumpur,  
Malaysia

Dr. Mohammad Mustafizur Rahman  
Kulliyah of Science International Islamic  
University Malaysia, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah,  
Kuantan, Pahang.

Dr. Jamilah Syafawati Bt Yaacob  
Institute of Biological Sciences  
Faculty of Science University of Malaya  
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Dr. Tang Swee Seong  
Institute of Biological Sciences  
Faculty of Science University of Malaya  
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Dr. Sorayya Bibi Malek Binti  
Malek Abd Rashid  
Institute of Biological Sciences  
Faculty of Science  
University of Malaya Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Dr. Khanom Binti Simarani  
Institute of Biological Sciences  
Faculty of Science  
University of Malaya Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Dr. Yusmazura Zakaria  
School of Health Sciences  
Health Campus Universiti Sains Malaysia  
Kota Bharu, Kelantan

Dr Nik Fakhuruddin Nik Hassan  
School of Health Sciences Health Campus  
Universiti Sains Malaysia Kota Bharu, Kelantan

Assoc. Professor. Dr. Muna Bt Sabri  
Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences  
University Malaysia Sarawak  
Kota Samarahan Sarawak, Malaysia

Dr Hasmah Abdullah  
School of Health Sciences  
Health Campus Universiti Sains Malaysia  
Kota Bharu, Kelantan

Professor. Dr. Ghulam Muhmmad  
Ex-Chairman Department of Clinical Medicine  
and Surgery University of Agriculture  
Faisalabad Pakistan

Dr. Zia-Ud-Din Sindhu  
Department of Parasitology  
University of Agriculture  
Faisalabad-Pakistan

Dr. Zhang Yaxing  
Department of Physiology  
Zhongshan School of Medicine  
Sun Yat-sen University  
Guangzhou, People's Republic of China